



2020 Guidance for Recreational Shellfish Harvesting in Connecticut

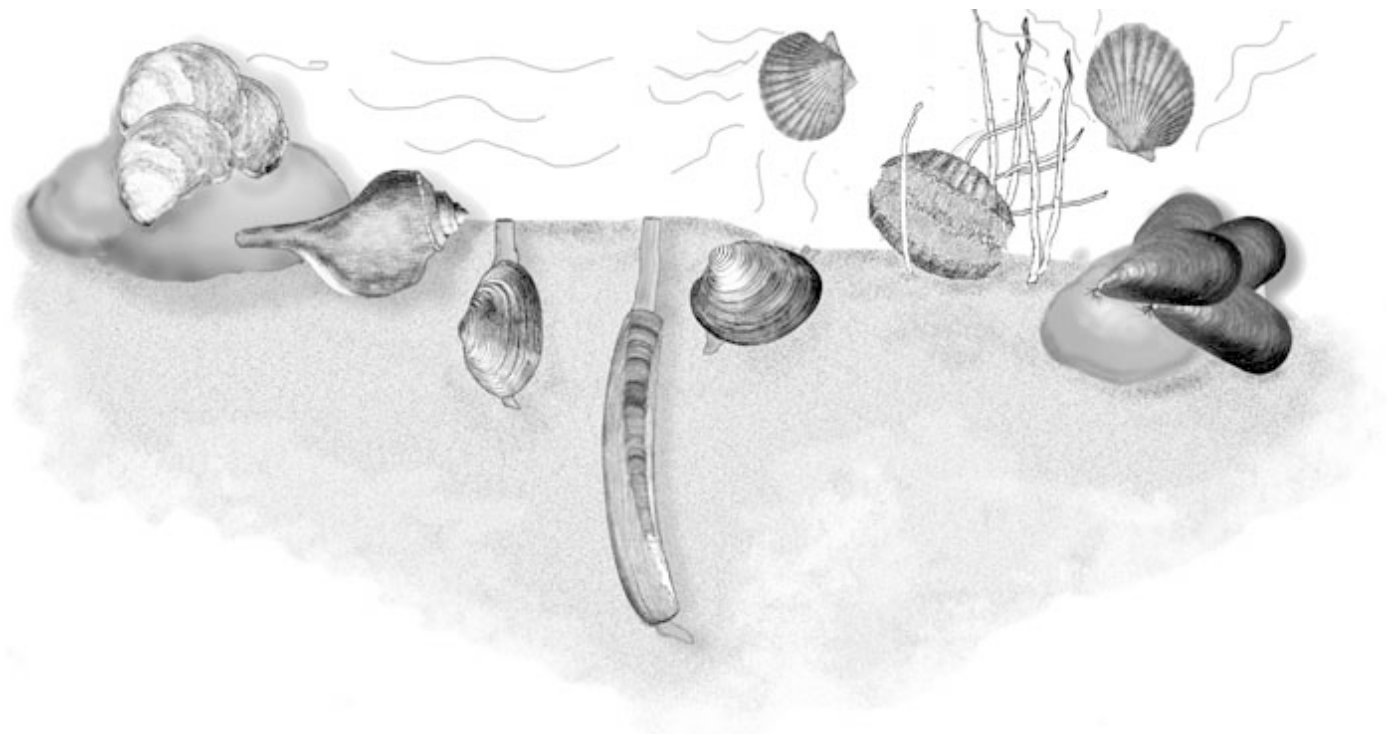
FISHERIES FACT SHEET

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Sea Grant is a unique partnership between the nation's universities and its primary ocean agency, the National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration (NOAA). Connecticut Sea Grant, based at the University of Connecticut, collaborates with maritime industries and coastal communities to identify needs, and fund research, outreach, and educational activities that have special relevance to Connecticut and Long Island Sound. Its mission is to foster the wise use and conservation of our nation's coastal and marine resources.

Contact by telephone:
(860) 405-9128



2020 Guide to Shellfishing Along the Coast of Connecticut

Rules and Regulations

Before shellfishing in Connecticut, it is important to review the local rules and regulations. Shellfishing regulations are established and enforced to protect human health and also to preserve the living marine resources and ecosystems within which they exist. Each municipality within the State sets its own shellfisheries regulations including species, size restrictions, harvest limits, closures and fees. Shellfishing is allowed between sunrise and sunset, and recreational seasons are year-round with a few exceptions noted in the following pages. An individual permit is required in most towns and that permit must be carried at all times when shellfishing.

There are a variety of implements to harvest shellfish, such as rakes or tongs. These tools must have openings or spacing between the teeth or prongs of one inch (1") or greater. Individual towns may restrict specific harvesting tools and/or methods to avoid damage to shellfish or overharvesting the resource in a particular area.

Size limits are established to ensure that shellfish are given time to reproduce before they are harvested. This is critical to sustain populations over time. To measure shellfish, be sure to carry the appropriate size shellfish ring, slot or gauge. These items can usually be purchased at your local bait shop or permit sale location. Undersize shellfish must be immediately returned to the water in which they were harvested.

Public Health and Seafood Safety

Harvesting whether for personal consumption or bait is limited to "Approved" or "Conditionally Approved-Open" areas

excluding leased or franchised commercial shellfish beds. Maps of the available harvest areas are provided to permit holders and also may be viewed online at the *Connecticut Shellfisheries Mapping Atlas*:

<http://cteco.uconn.edu/projects/aquaculture/viewer.htm>.

Shellfish harvested from recreational areas are intended to be consumed by the harvester and their family members. Shellfish taken from these areas cannot be offered for sale or barter.

Periodically, shellfishing areas may be closed due to rainfall or pollution events. The status of these areas can be obtained by calling the local shellfish information line or by checking status signs at the shellfishing area. Status signs are posted at these areas for your convenience.

It is important to follow safe practices when handling, storing and cooking shellfish. Harvesters must take care to properly handle their catch. Shellfish should be promptly refrigerated in a self-draining container. They should never be stored in water or hung overboard from a dock or boat since they are filter feeders and may concentrate contaminants from that new environment. Generally, quahogs (hard shell clams) and oysters can be stored for up to seven days. Mussels and softshell clams are not able to completely close their shells, and therefore, the shelf life of these products may be three to four days. Bay scallop meats or other shucked shellfish should be consumed within three days. Individuals with compromised immune systems should NOT consume raw shellfish.

A Healthy Environment

In the interest of preventing growth of non-native species, shellfish disease and parasites, no shellfish taken from or originating from areas outside of Long Island Sound may be placed, planted, or disposed of in Long Island Sound or its tributaries without written approval of the Connecticut Department of Agriculture, Bureau of Aquaculture. In addition, shellfish should not be harvested from shellfish classification area

and placed in another (e.g. hung from a dock or boat). This could jeopardize the health of the end consumer and can also create the potential of transferring disease and aquatic “hitchhiking” organism to new areas. The introduction of non-native organisms can be damaging to the marine environment.

The following guide summarizes recreational shellfishing information for individual municipalities. The Connecticut Sea Grant Extension Program has made every effort to ensure the accuracy of this information. Contact your local shellfish commission to find out where to purchase shellfishing permits, and to receive notification about shellfish ground closures in your area. Enjoy the season!

Supplementary Information

For additional information on shellfisheries regulations, contact:
CT Department of Agriculture, Bureau of Aquaculture
(203) 874-0696 / fax (203) 783-9979
dept.agric@ct.gov
<http://www.ct.gov/doag>, select “Aquaculture”

Publication Reference

Getchis, T. and K. DeRosia-Banick. 2020. A Guide to Recreational Shellfishing in Connecticut. Connecticut Sea Grant Program. Groton, CT. CTSG-04-06R. 6pp.

RECREATIONAL SHELLFISH PERMIT FEES –These fees apply to the harvest clams, mussels and oysters unless otherwise noted.

TOWN	YEARLY						MONTHLY		WEEKLY		DAILY		EXCEPTIONS
	resident adult	resident senior	resident child	non-resident adult	non-resident senior	non-resident taxpayer	resident adult	non-resident adult	resident adult	non-resident adult	resident adult	non-resident adult	
Branford	\$5.00	free	under age 16 free*	\$50.00								\$10.00	
Clinton	\$25.00	\$15.00		\$75.00	\$65.00	\$25.00						\$25.00	Open Jan 1 - Apr 30; Dec 1 – 31; Military discount available
Darien	\$20.00	free	under age 16 free*	\$40.00	\$40.00								Stamford residents entitled to Darien resident rate
East Lyme	\$35.00	\$25.00	under age 12 free*	\$50.00	\$35.00						\$5.00	\$15.00	
Fairfield	\$20.00	\$10.00		\$40.00									
Greenwich	\$15.00	\$10.00	\$1.00 ages 5-13*										
Groton	\$25.00	\$10.00		\$35.00	\$20.00		\$12.00	\$20.00	\$10.00	\$15.00	\$5.00	\$8.00	seasonal oyster fee
Guilford	\$25.00	\$15.00		\$75.00	\$65.00	\$25.00						\$25.00	
Madison	\$20.00	\$10.00		\$75.00								\$25.00	
Milford	free	free	free	free	free	free							
Niantic River	\$35.00	\$25.00	under age 12 free*	\$50.00	\$35.00						\$5.00	\$15.00	seasonal scallop fee \$35.00
Norwalk	\$17.00	\$9.00	\$2.00*	\$39.00	\$39.00								
Stamford	\$10.00	\$3.00											Stamford residents entitled to Darien resident rate
Stonington	\$25.00	\$5.00	12 and under free	\$40.00	\$20.00	Treated as resident					\$6.00	\$12.00	active duty military \$25.00; seasonal scallop fee
Waterford	\$25.00	\$12.00		\$35.00	\$25.00	\$20.00	\$15.00		\$10.00	\$15.00	\$8.00	\$10.00	Closed Jan 1 - Mar 31
Westport	\$30.00	\$15.00	under age 17 free*	\$60.00	\$30.00	Seniors \$15.00; Adults \$30.00					\$15.00	\$15.00	resident=CT resident Age 85 & up free with permit

* Daily harvest limits for one person apply. Child must be with permitted adult.

SHELLFISH SIZE and DAILY LIMIT RESTRICTIONS

TOWN	QUAHOG CLAM		SOFT SHELL		RAZOR CLAM		EASTERN OYSTER		BLUE MUSSEL		BAY SCALLOP	
	size restriction (variable)	harvest limit	size restriction (length)	harvest limit	size restriction (length)	harvest limit	size restriction (length)	harvest limit	size restriction (length)	harvest limit	size restriction	harvest limit
Branford	*	½ bushel	2 inches	¼ bushel	3 inches	⅛ bushel	3 inches	½ bushel	2 inches	¼ bushel		
Clinton	1.5 inches	½ bushel	1.5 inches	¼ bushel	3 inches	⅛ bushel	3 inches	½ bushel	NR	¼ bushel		
Darien	1.5 inches	½ bushel	1.5 inches	½ bushel	4 inches	½ bushel	3 inches	½ bushel	2 inches	½ bushel		
East Lyme	*	¼ bushel	1.5 inches	¼ bushel	4 inches	¼ bushel	3 inches	¼ bushel	2 inches	NR		
Fairfield	*	½ bushel	1.5 inches	½ bushel	4 inches	½ bushel	3 inches	24 per day^R	2 inches	½ bushel		
Greenwich	*	¼ bushel	1.5 inches	¼ bushel	4 inches	¼ bushel	3 inches	***	1.5 inches	¼ bushel		
Groton	2 inches	¼ bushel	2 inches	¼ bushel	2 inches	¼ bushel	3 inches	30 per day^R	NR	¼ bushel	**	***
Guilford	*	½ bushel	1.5 inches	¼ bushel	3 inches	⅛ bushel	3 inches	½ bushel	NR	¼ bushel		
Guilford (non-resident)	*	¼ bushel	1.5 inches	¼ bushel	3 inches	⅛ bushel	3 inches	¼ bushel	NR	¼ bushel		
Madison	*	¼ bushel	2 inches	¼ bushel	3 inches	¼ bushel	***	***	2 inches	¼ bushel		
Milford	*	½ bushel	1.5 inches	½ bushel	1.5 inches	½ bushel	3 inches	½ bushel	NR	½ bushel		
Niantic River	*	¼ bushel	1.5 inches	¼ bushel	4 inches	¼ bushel	3 inches	¼ bushel	2 inches	NR	***	***
Norwalk	*	½ bushel (all species in aggregate)	1.5 inches			½ bushel (all species in aggregate)	3 inches	½ bushel (all species in aggregate)	NR	½ bushel (all species in aggregate)	**	½ bushel (all species in aggregate)
Stamford	*	½ bushel										
Stonington	*	½ bushel	1.5 inches	½ bushel	1.5 inches	½ bushel	3 inches	30 count	NR	½ bushel	**	***
Waterford	*	½ bushel	1.5 inches	½ bushel	4 inches	½ bushel						
Westport	*	½ bushel	1.5 inches	½ bushel	4 inches	½ bushel	3 inches	½ bushel	2 inches	½ bushel	-	-

* May not pass through a ring of one and one-half inches internal diameter and may not be less than one inch in thickness.

** Must not pass through a two inch ID ring & must be an adult with a clearly defined growth ring.

*** Seasonal harvest only, check with town for more information.

NR Not restricted

R = Restricted, season closed June 1 – Sept 31

Conversions

1 bushel (U.S., dry) = 8 gallons (U.S., dry)

1/4 bushel = 1 peck (U.S., dry) = 2 gallons (U.S., dry)

1 inch = 2.5 centimeters

CONTACT INFORMATION FOR RECREATIONAL SHELLFISHING

TOWN	COMMISSION CONTACT	INFORMATION HOTLINE	PERMIT LOCATIONS
Branford	Anthony Pulcinella	(203) 315-3909	Town Clerk (Mon-Fri during business hours), shellfish commission members
Clinton	Wayne Church	(860) 664-6444 http://clintonshellfish.org	Andrews Memorial Town Hall (Mon-Fri during business hours)
Darien	David Knauf	(203) 838-9807	Darien Town Hall, Health Department Room 109
East Lyme	Steve Dinsmore/ Don Landers	(860) 444-5812	Local bait and tackle shops, East Lyme Town Hall, Shellfish Warden Office at the State Launch Ramp
Fairfield	John Short	(203) 256-3074	Conservation Department Office or available online at: https://www.fairfieldct.org/shellfishpermits
Greenwich	Roger Bowgen	(203) 622-7777	Town Clerk's Office, Sportsmen's Den in Cos Cob
Groton	Ed Martin	(860) 441-6793	Town Police Station, Town Clerk's office, Ken's Tackle Shop
Guilford	Ed Lombard	(203) 453-4085	Town Hall, Captain Morgan's Bait & Tackle, Guilford Lobster Pound, Dee's Bait and Tackle
Madison	Stephen Nikituk	(203) 245-5600	Town Clerk's Office, Captain Morgan's Bait & Tackle at Beebe Marine Center
Milford	Dept. of Agriculture	(203) 874-0696	Permit is not required in state waters. No charge for shellfishing. Maps available.
Niantic River (WELSCO)	Pat Kelly	(860) 444-5812	Local bait and tackle shops, Town Hall, Shellfish Warden Office at the State Launch Ramp
Norwalk	Peter Johnson	(203) 246-9771	Norwalk Health Department, Fisherman's World (East Norwalk), Hillers Sports
Stamford	Damien Ortelli/ Ray Redniss	(203) 977-5889, opt. #2	Town Clerk's Office. Shellfishing is for Stamford residents only.
Stonington	Don Murphy	(860) 599-7575	Don's Dock, Greenhaven Marina
Waterford	Doug Lawson	(860) 444-5812	Local bait and tackle shops, Waterford Town Hall, Riverside Grocery on Shore Road
Westport	Heather Williams	(203) 838-9807 Office: (203) 341-1087	The Dock Shop, 609 Riverside Avenue, 203-557-0873. *Permits available primarily through a mail-in process. Download application: http://www.westportct.gov , select "Conservation Department" and "Shellfish Commission."

